

FIG. 1

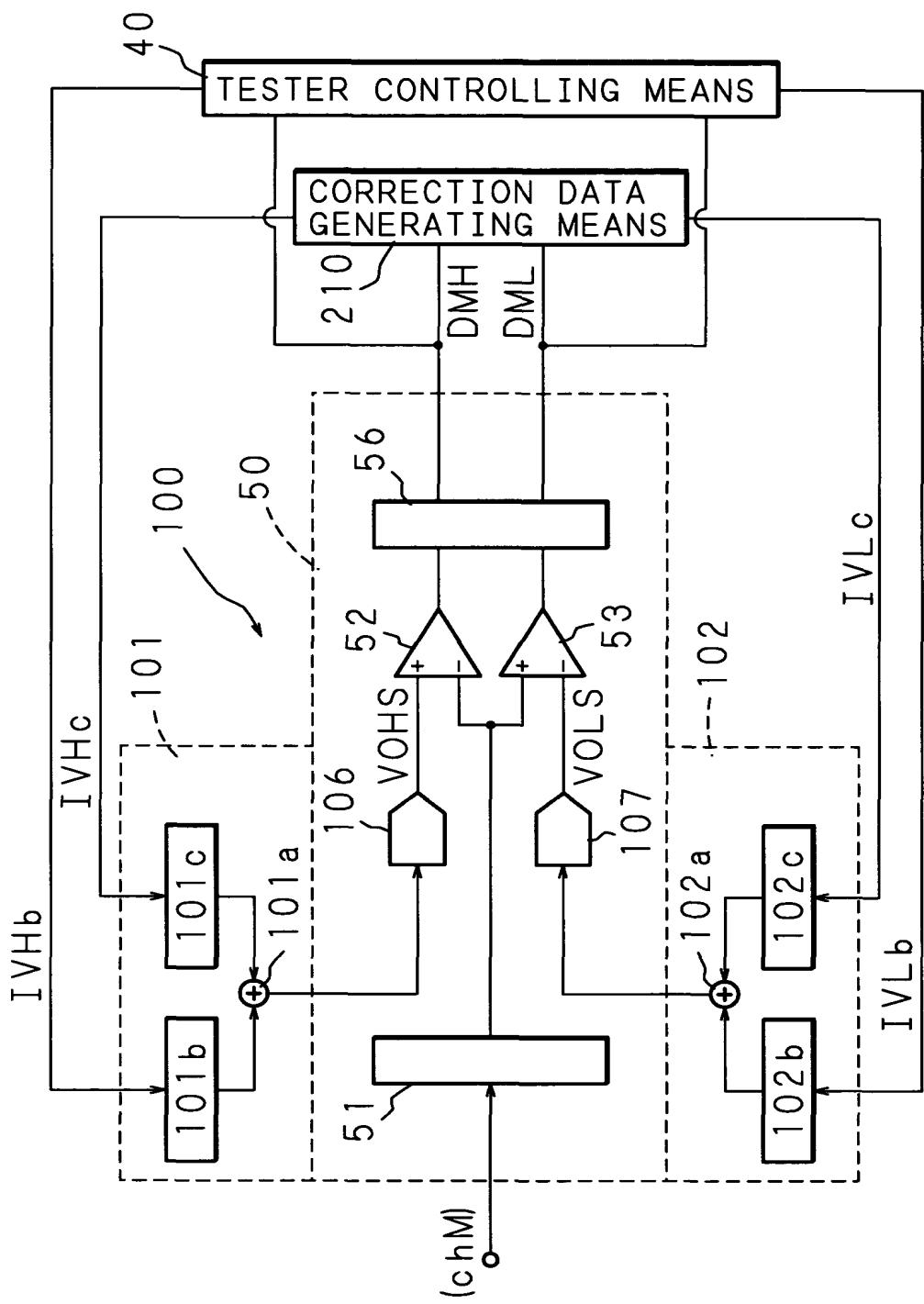


FIG. 2

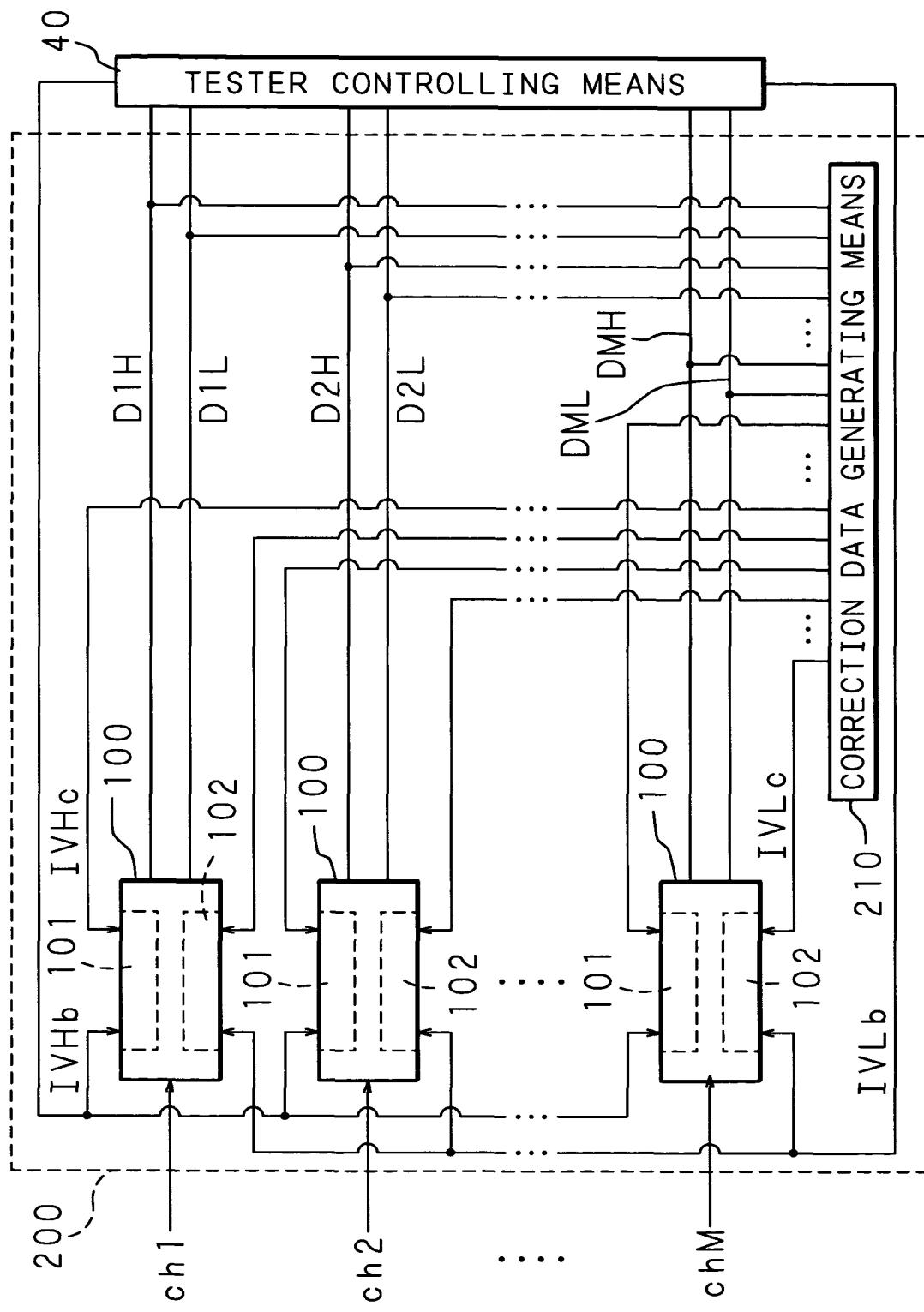


FIG. 3

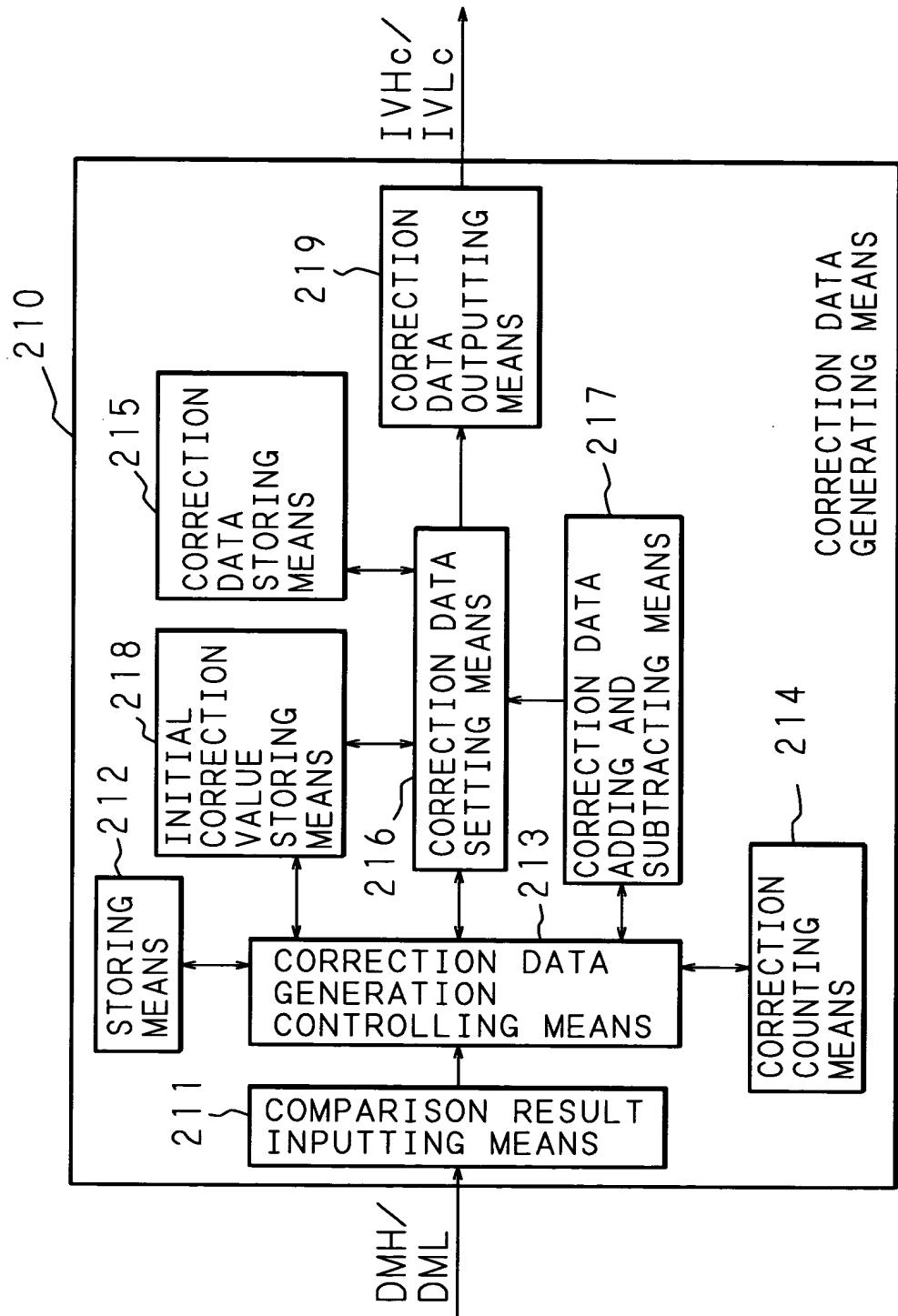


FIG. 4

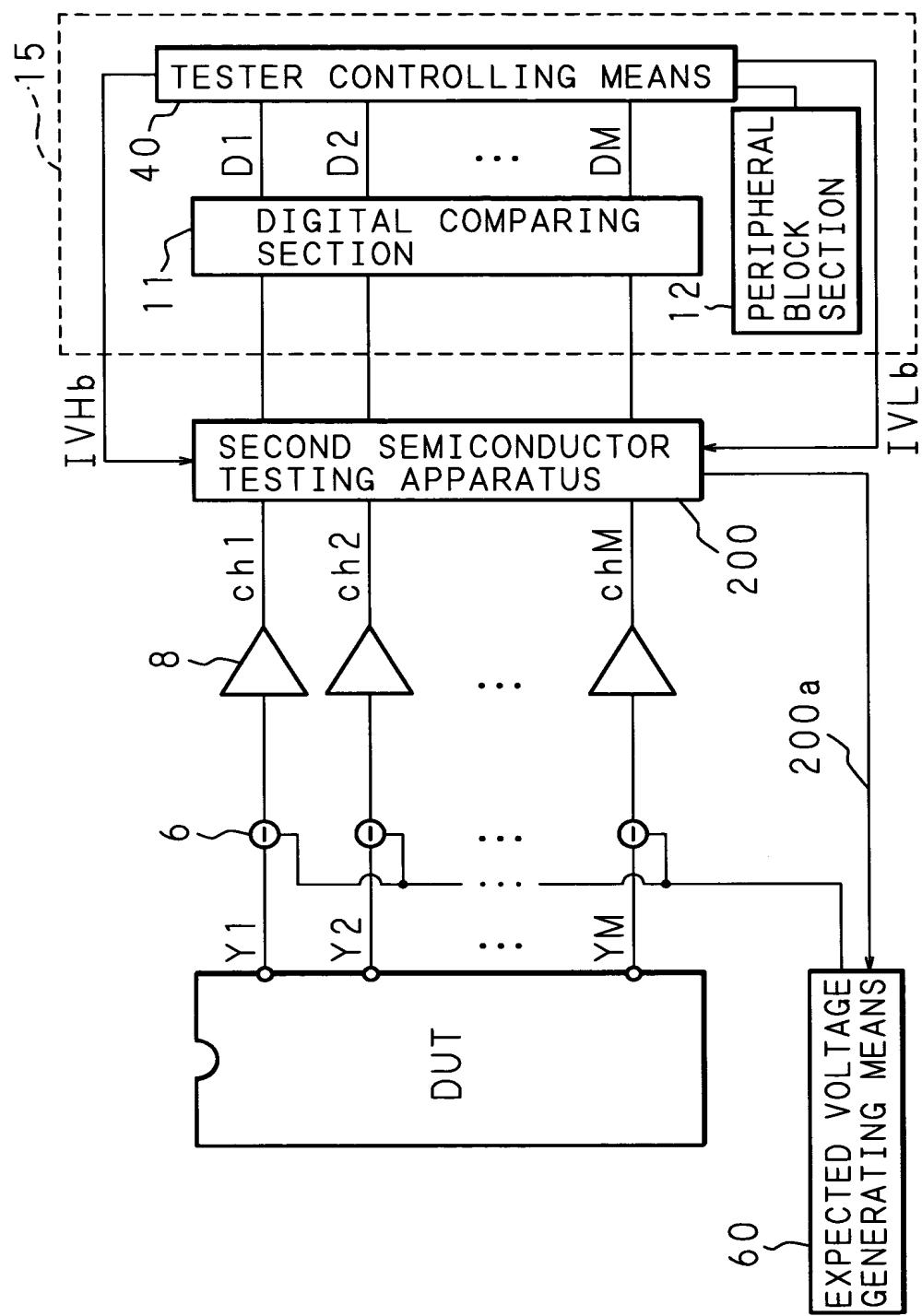


FIG. 5

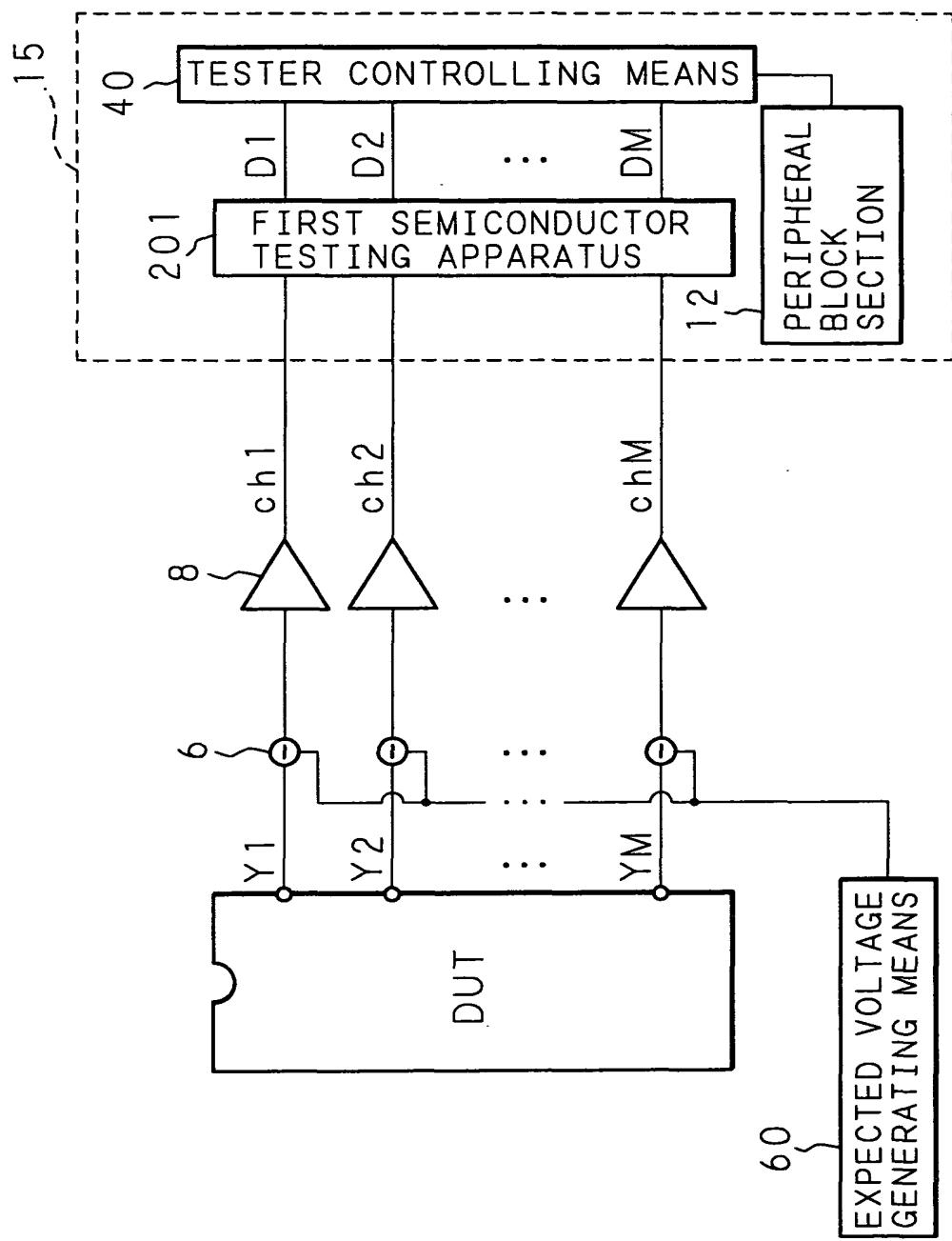


FIG. 6

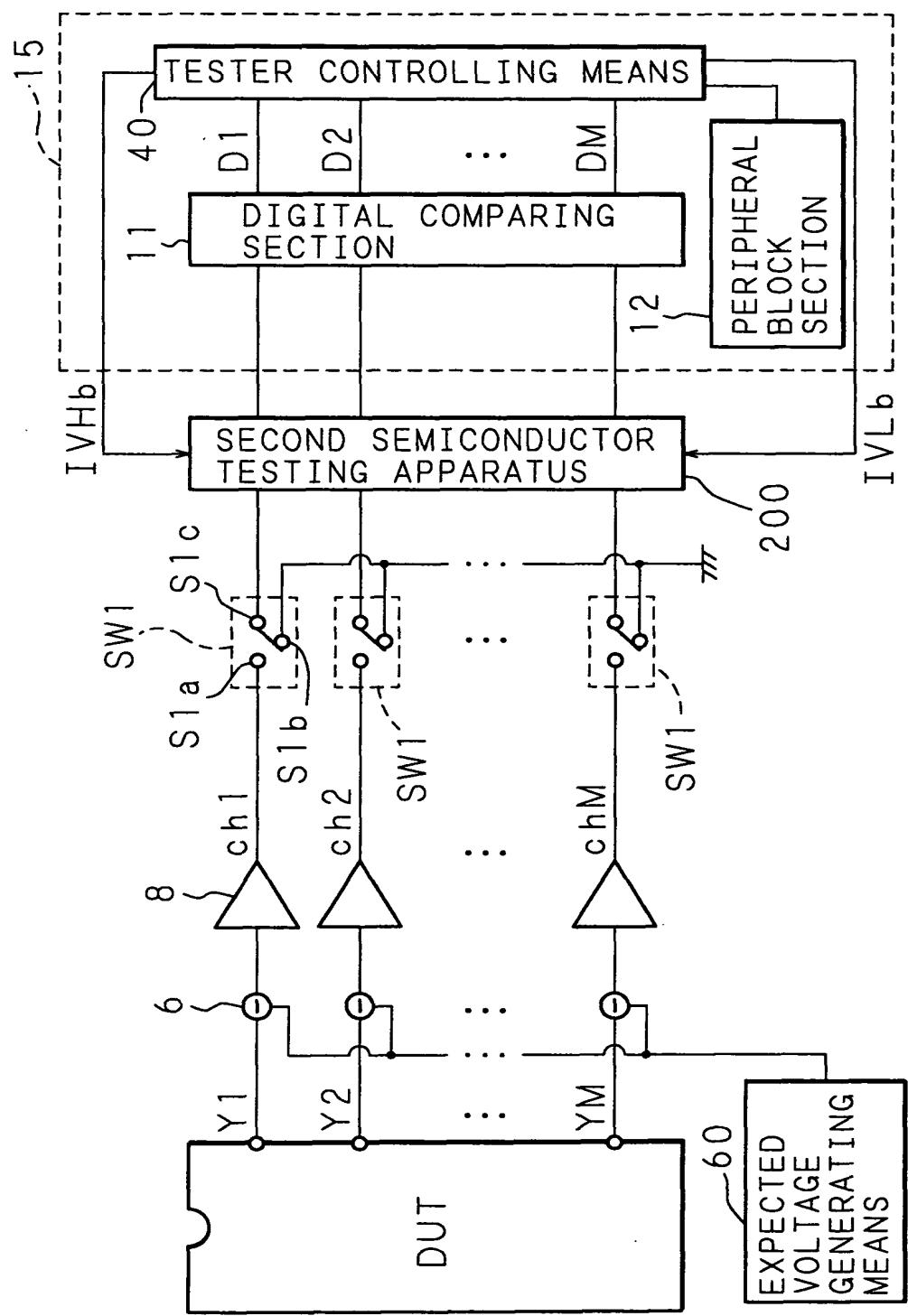


FIG. 7

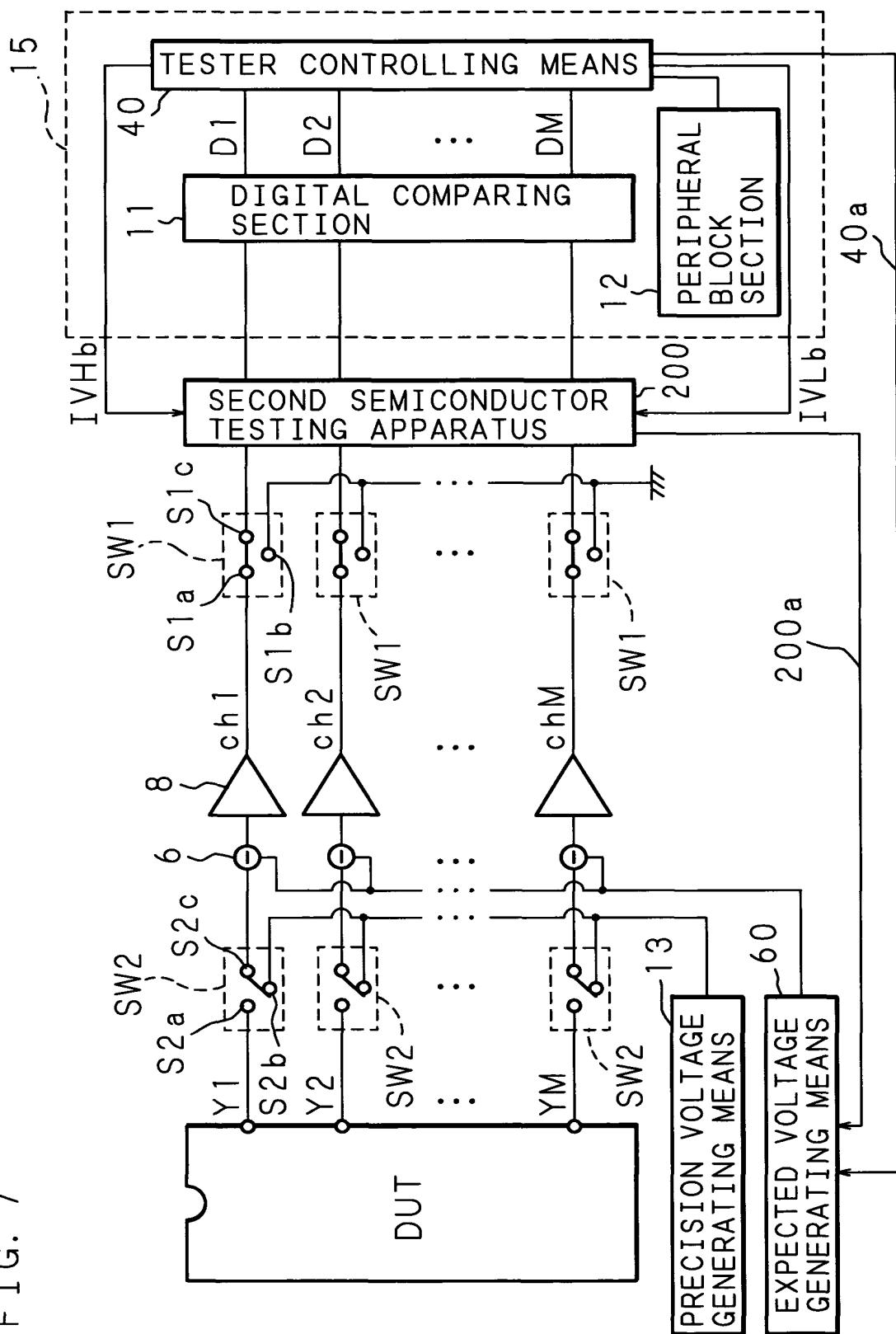


FIG. 8

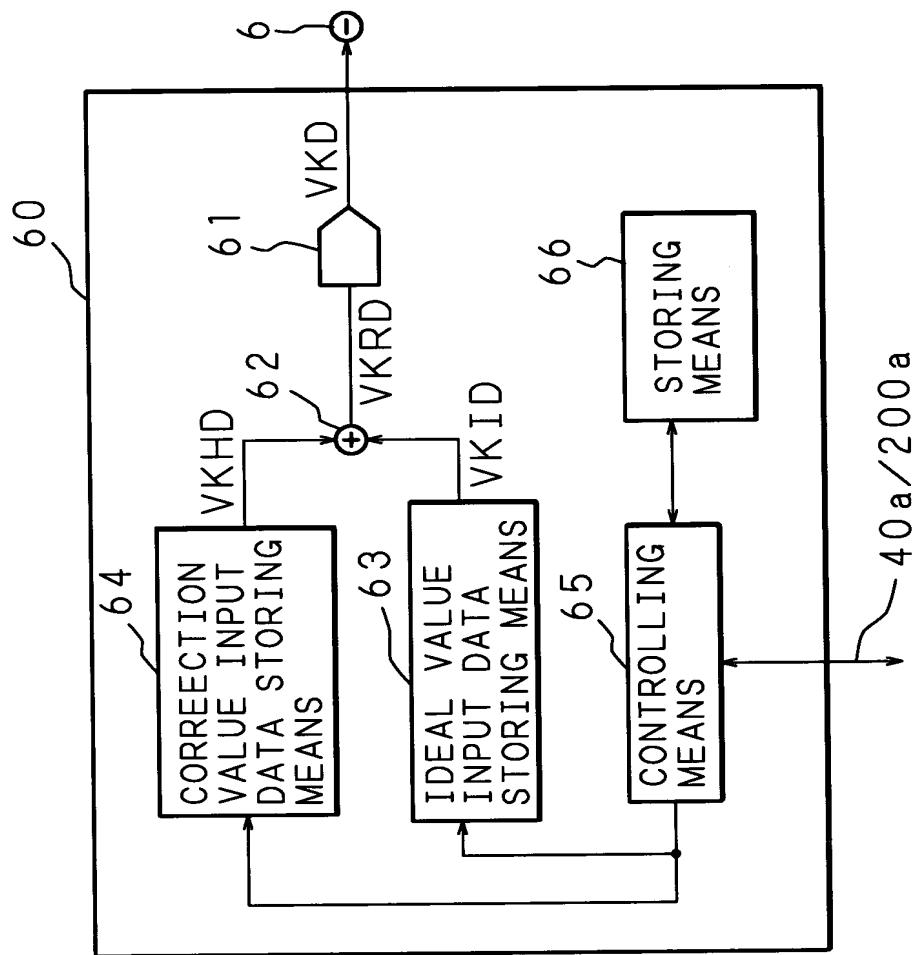


FIG. 9

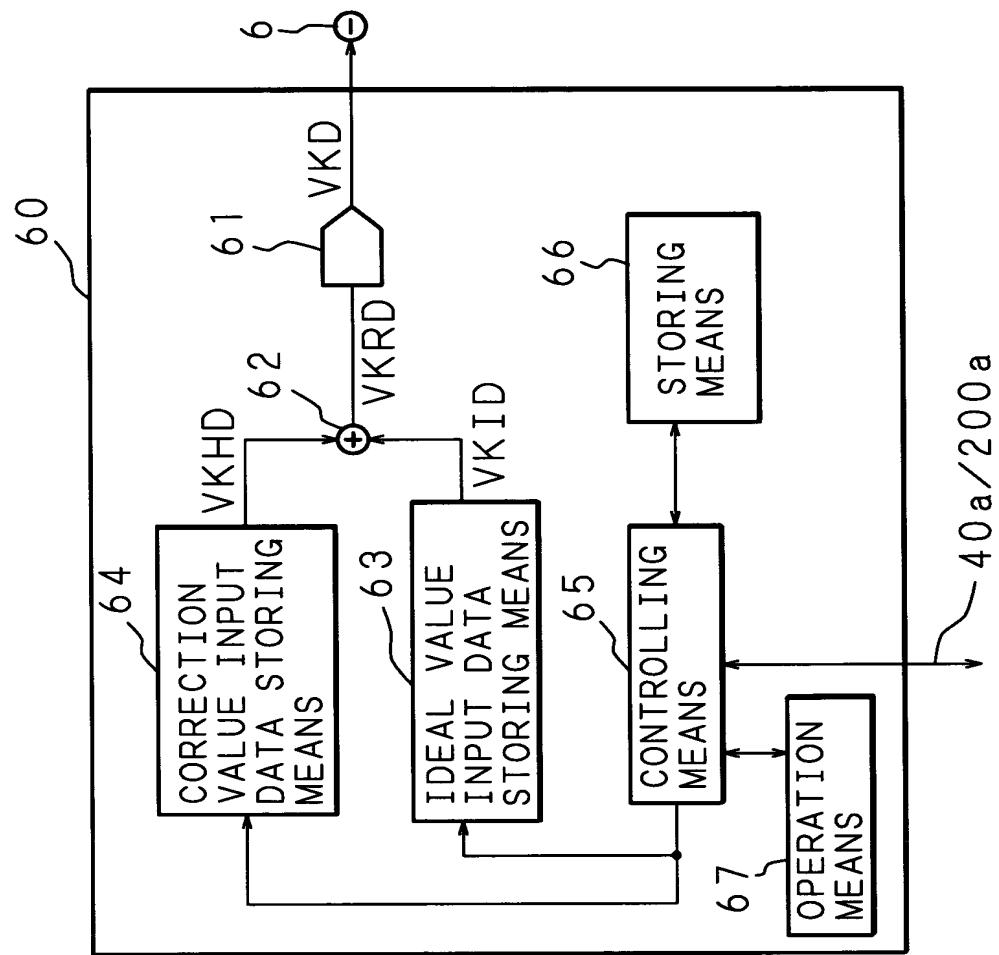


FIG. 10

| STEP | IVHC CORRECTION VALUE | POSITIVE TERMINAL INPUT VOLTAGE (EFFECTIVE INPUT VOLTAGE) | COMPARATOR OUTPUT | (UNIT: mV) | ERROR |
|------|-----------------------------|--|----------------------|------------|-------|
| | | | | | |
| 1 | 128 | 148 | HIGH | 148 | |
| 2 | -64 | -44 | LOW | -44 | |
| 3 | 32 | 52 | HIGH | 52 | |
| 4 | -16 | 4 | HIGH | 4 | |
| 5 | -40 | -20 | LOW | -20 | |
| 6 | -28 | -8 | LOW | -8 | |
| 7 | -22 | -2 | LOW | -2 | |
| 8 | -19 | 1 | HIGH | 1 | |
| 9 | -20.5 | -0.5 | LOW | -0.5 | |
| 10 | -19.75 | 0.25 | HIGH | 0.25 | |
| 11 | -20.125 | -0.125 | LOW | -0.125 | |
| 12 | -19.9375 | 0.0625 | HIGH | 0.0625 | |

(DAC QUANTIZATION ERROR: REMOVED)

FIG. 11

(UNIT: mV)

| STEP | IVHC CORRECTION VALUE | POSITIVE TERMINAL INPUT VOLTAGE (EFFECTIVE INPUT VOLTAGE) | COMPARATOR OUTPUT | ERROR |
|------|-----------------------------|--|----------------------|---------|
| 21 | -128 | -118 | LOW | 148 |
| 22 | 64 | 74 | HIGH | -44 |
| 23 | -32 | -22 | LOW | 52 |
| 24 | 16 | 6 | HIGH | 4 |
| 25 | -8 | 2 | HIGH | -20 |
| 26 | -20 | -10 | LOW | -8 |
| 27 | -14 | -4 | LOW | -2 |
| 28 | -11 | -1 | LOW | 1 |
| 29 | -9.5 | 0.5 | HIGH | -0.5 |
| 30 | -10.25 | -0.25 | LOW | -0.25 |
| 31 | -9.875 | 0.125 | HIGH | 0.125 |
| 32 | -10.0625 | -0.0625 | LOW | -0.0675 |

(DAC QUANTIZATION ERROR: REMOVED)

FIG. 12

(UNIT: mV)

| STEP | DAC | | | AMPLIFIER | | COMPARATOR OUTPUT VOLTAGE | |
|------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------|
| | IDEAL INPUT DATA | CORRECTION INPUT DATA | REAL INPUT DATA | EFFECTIVE OUTPUT VOLTAGE | INPUT VOLTAGE | | |
| 41 | 100 | 128 | 228 | 218 | -118 | -2832 | LOW |
| 42 | 100 | -64 | 36 | 26 | 74 | 1776 | HIGH |
| 43 | 100 | 32 | 132 | 122 | -22 | -528 | LOW |
| 44 | 100 | -16 | 84 | 74 | 26 | 624 | HIGH |
| 45 | 100 | 8 | 108 | 98 | 2 | 48 | HIGH |
| 46 | 100 | 20 | 120 | 110 | -10 | -240 | LOW |
| 47 | 100 | 14 | 114 | 104 | -4 | -96 | LOW |
| 48 | 100 | 11 | 111 | 101 | -1 | -24 | LOW |
| 49 | 100 | 9.5 | 109.5 | 99.5 | 0.5 | 12 | HIGH |
| 50 | 100 | 10.25 | 110.25 | 100.25 | -0.25 | -6 | LOW |
| 51 | 100 | 9.875 | 109.875 | 99.875 | 0.125 | 3 | HIGH |
| 52 | 100 | 10.0625 | 110.0625 | 100.0625 | -0.0625 | -1.5 | LOW |
| 53 | 100 | 9.9688 | 109.9688 | 99.9688 | 0.0312 | 0.7488 | HIGH |
| 54 | 100 | 10.015675 | 110.015675 | 100.015675 | -0.015675 | -0.3762 | LOW |
| 55 | 100 | 9.992237 | 109.992237 | 99.992237 | 0.00777 | 0.1865 | HIGH |

(OUTPUT VOLTAGE OF PRECISION VOLTAGE GENERATING MEANS $13=100\text{mV}$ (FIXED))

FIG. 13

(UNIT : mV)

| STEP | DAC | | | AMPLIFIER | | COMPARA-TOR OUTPUT VOLTAGE | VKS |
|------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|------|
| | IDEAL INPUT DATA VKID | CORREC-TION INPUT DATA VKHD | REAL INPUT DATA VKRD | EFFEC-TIVE OUTPUT VOLTAGE VKD | INPUT VOLTAGE | OUTPUT VOLTAGE | |
| 61 | 100 | 128 | 228 | 228.023 | -128.023 | -3072.552 | LOW |
| 62 | 100 | -64 | 36 | 36.004 | 63.996 | 1535.904 | HIGH |
| 63 | 100 | 32 | 132 | 132.013 | -32.013 | -768.312 | LOW |
| 64 | 100 | -16 | 84 | 84.008 | 15.992 | 383.808 | HIGH |
| 65 | 100 | 8 | 108 | 108.011 | -8.011 | -192.264 | LOW |
| 66 | 100 | -4 | 96 | 96.010 | 3.990 | 95.760 | HIGH |
| 67 | 100 | 2 | 102 | 102.010 | -2.010 | -48.240 | LOW |
| 68 | 100 | -1 | 99 | 99.010 | 0.990 | 23.760 | HIGH |
| 69 | 100 | 0.5 | 100.5 | 105.510 | -0.510 | -12.240 | LOW |
| 70 | 100 | -0.25 | 99.75 | 99.760 | 0.240 | 5.760 | HIGH |
| 71 | 100 | 0.125 | 100.125 | 100.135 | -0.135 | -3.240 | LOW |
| 72 | 100 | -0.0625 | 99.9375 | 99.947 | -0.053 | 1.272 | HIGH |

(OUTPUT VOLTAGE VKS OF PRECISION VOLTAGE GENERATING MEANS 13=100mV (FIXED))

FIG. 14

| STEP | IDEAL INPUT DATA VKID | DAC | | AMPLIFIER | | COMPARA- TOR OUTPUT VOLTAGE | VKS |
|------|--------------------------|--|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|------|
| | | CORREC- TION INPUT DATA VKHD | REAL INPUT DATA VKRD | EFFECTIVE OUTPUT VOLTAGE VKD | INPUT VOLTAGE | | |
| 81 | 12900 | -128 | 12772 | 12773.277 | 126.723 | 3041.352 | LOW |
| 82 | 12900 | 64 | 12964 | 12965.296 | -65.296 | -1567.104 | HIGH |
| 83 | 12900 | -32 | 12868 | 12869.287 | 30.723 | 737.112 | LOW |
| 84 | 12900 | 16 | 12916 | 12917.292 | -17.292 | -415.008 | HIGH |
| 85 | 12900 | -8 | 12892 | 12893.289 | 6.711 | 162.064 | LOW |
| 86 | 12900 | 4 | 12904 | 12905.290 | -5.290 | -126.960 | HIGH |
| 87 | 12900 | -2 | 12898 | 12899.290 | 0.710 | 17.040 | LOW |
| 88 | 12900 | 1 | 12901 | 12902.290 | -2.290 | -54.960 | HIGH |
| 89 | 12900 | -0.5 | 12899.5 | 12900.790 | -0.790 | -18.960 | HIGH |
| 90 | 12900 | -1.25 | 12898.75 | 12900.040 | -0.040 | -0.960 | HIGH |
| 91 | 12900 | -1.625 | 12898.375 | 12899.665 | 0.335 | 8.040 | LOW |
| 92 | 12900 | -1.4375 | 12898.563 | 12899.852 | 0.148 | 3.552 | LOW |

(OUTPUT VOLTAGE VKS OF PRECISION VOLTAGE GENERATING MEANS 13=12900mV (FIXED))
(UNIT: mV)

FIG. 15

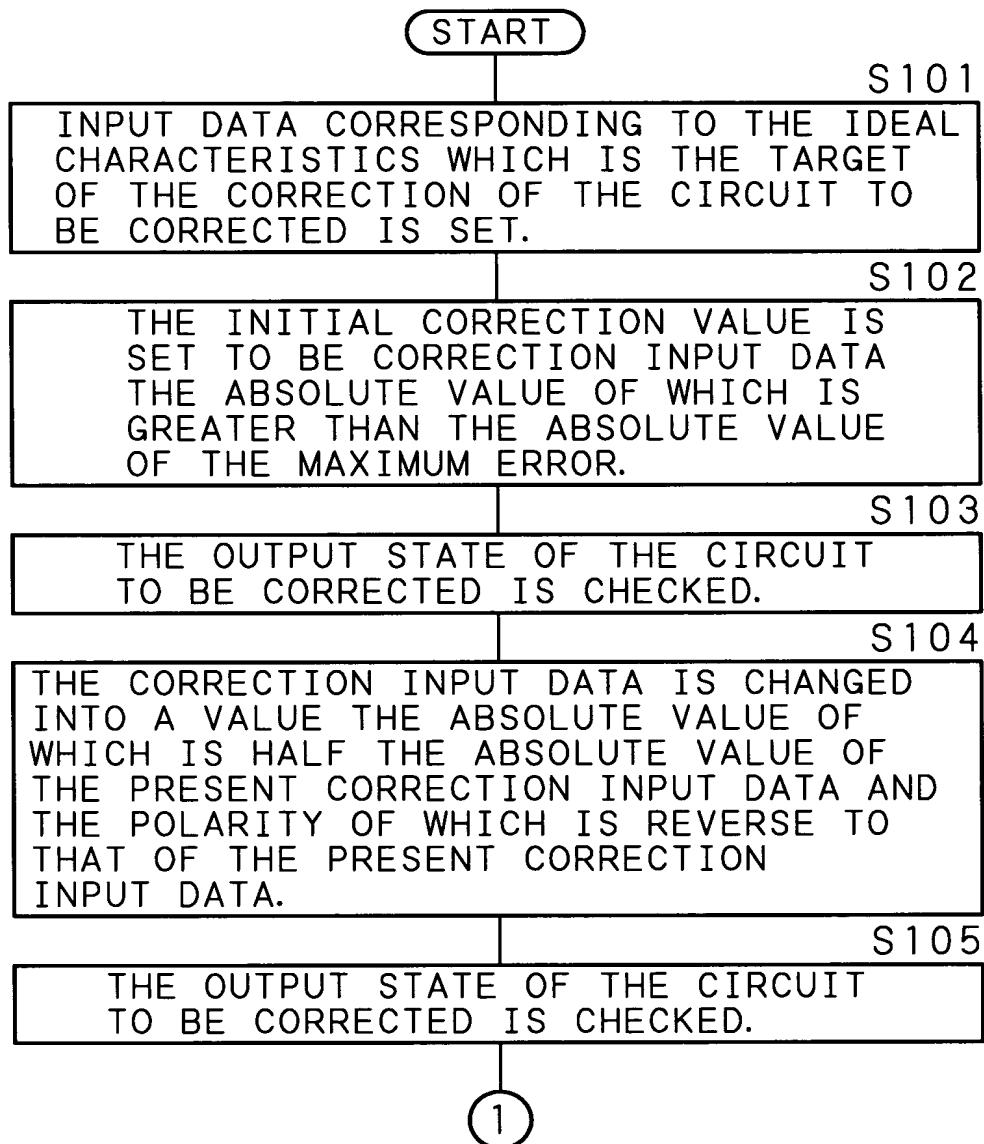


FIG. 16A

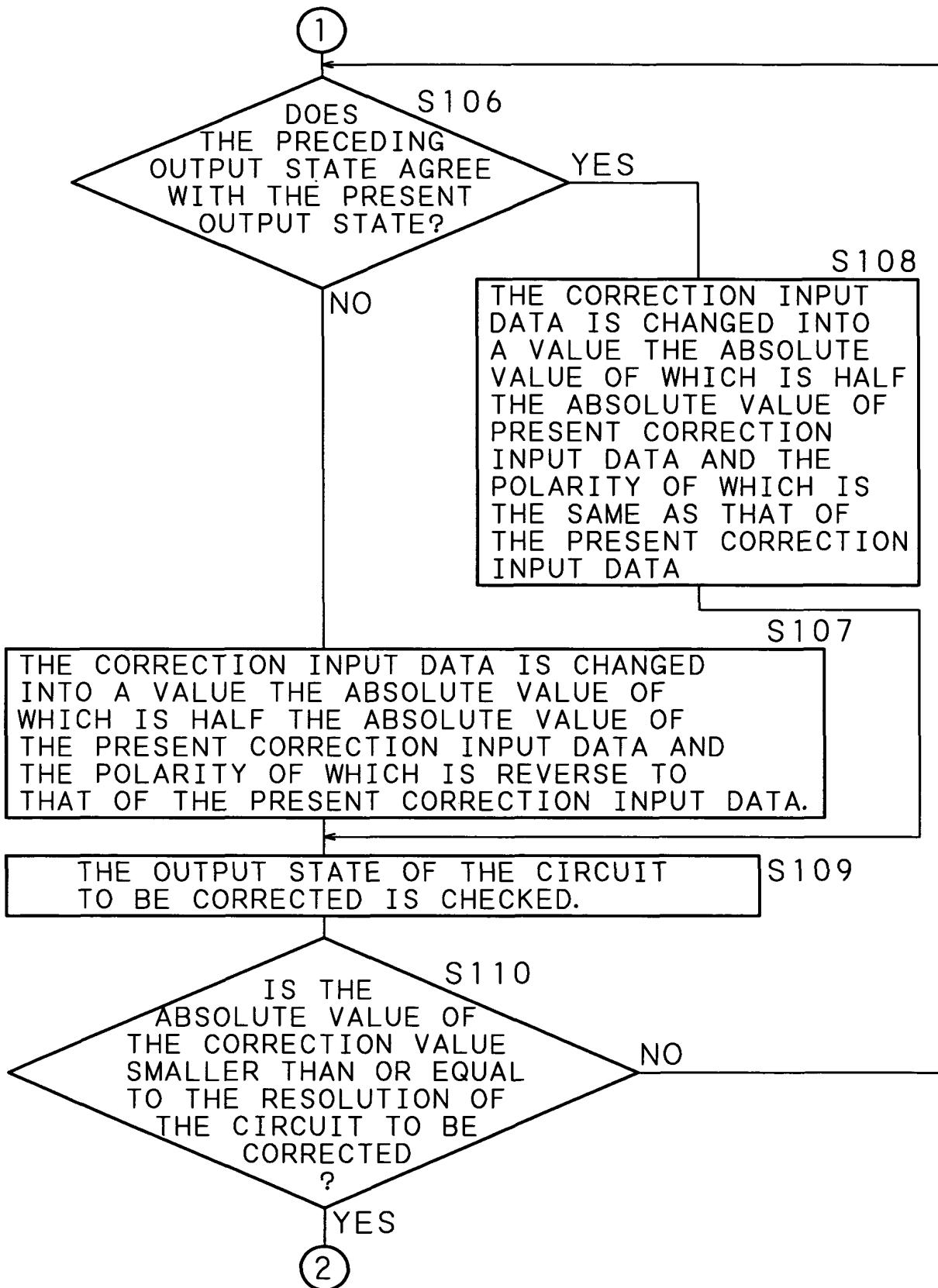


FIG. 16B

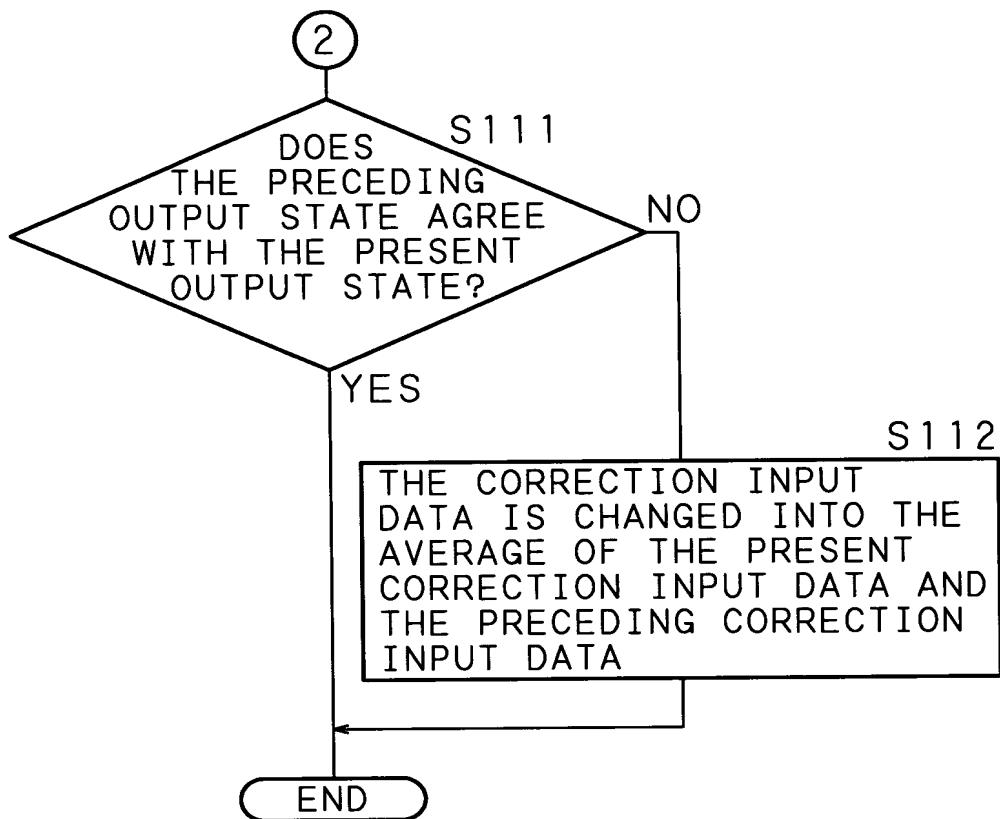


FIG. 17
PRIOR ART

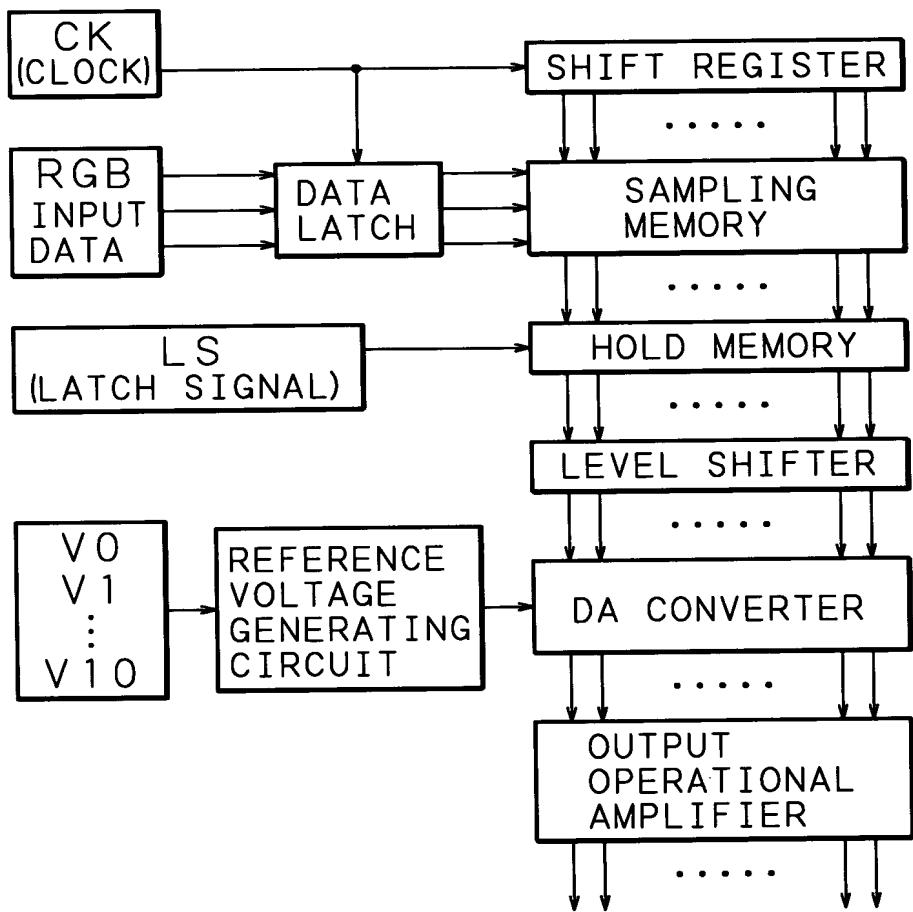


FIG. 18
PRIOR ART

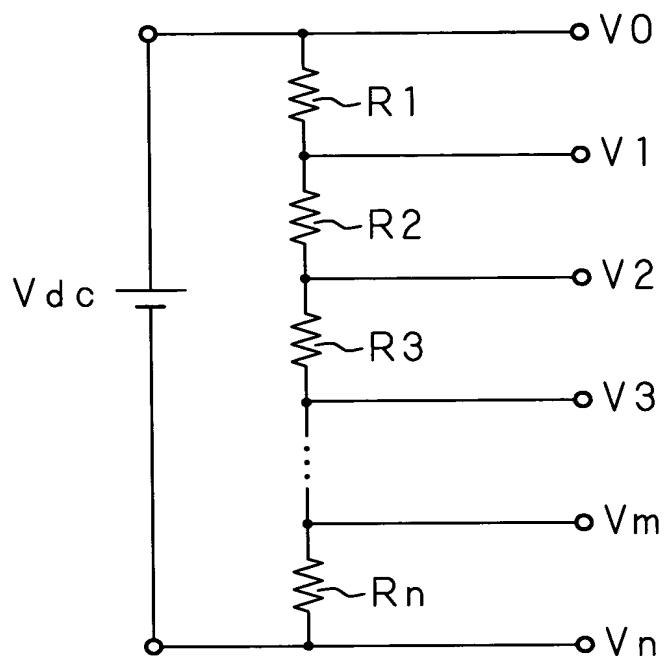


FIG. 19
PRIOR ART

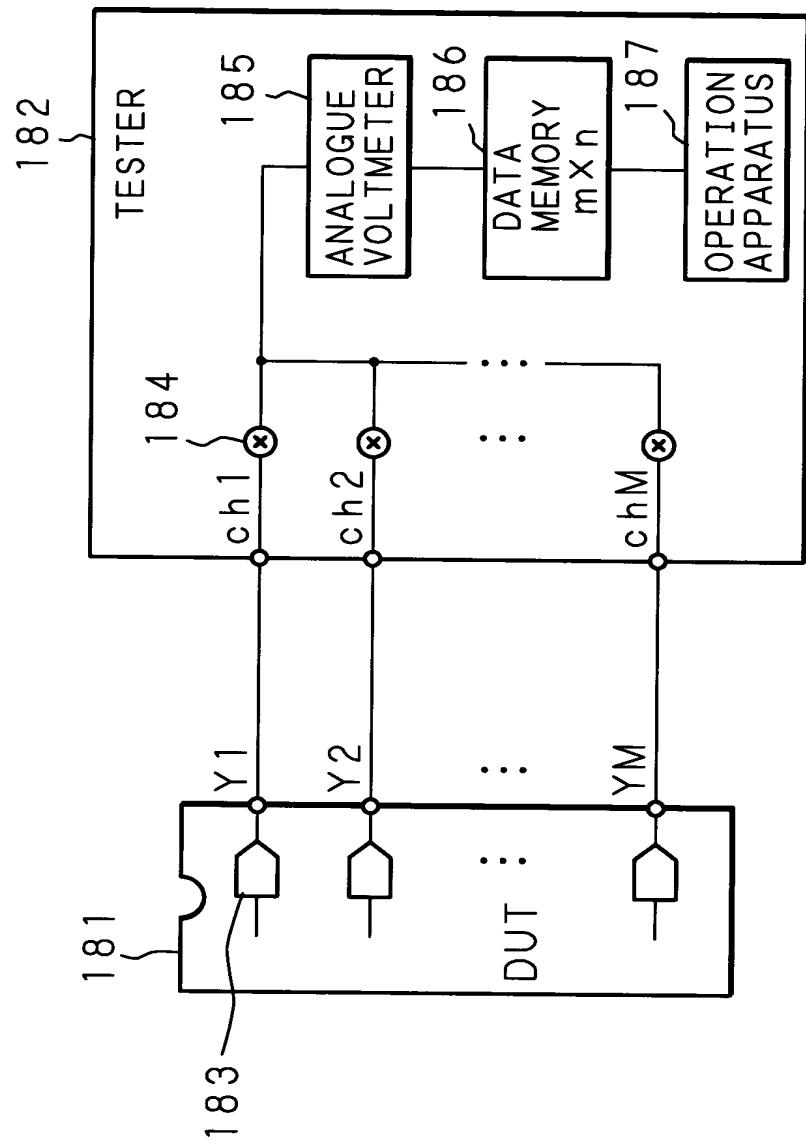


FIG. 20
PRIOR ART

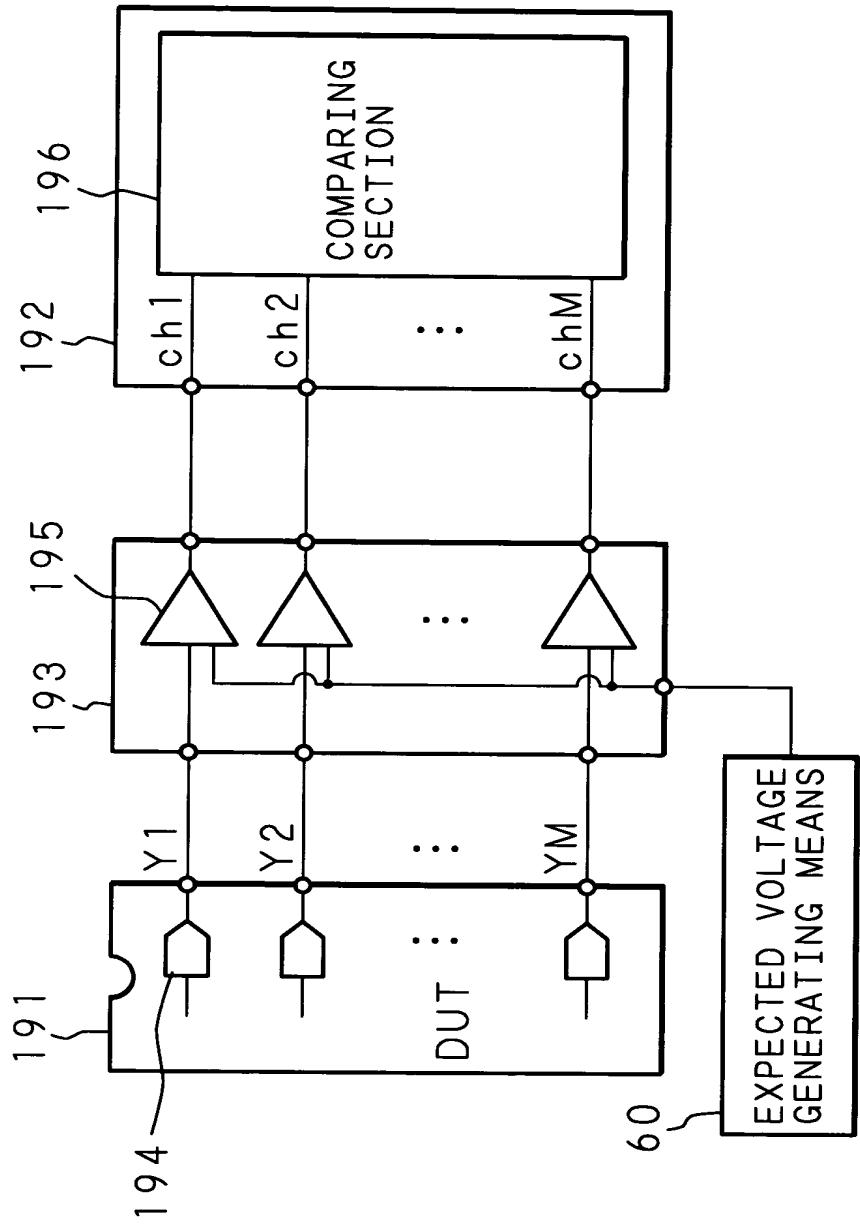


FIG. 21
PRIOR ART

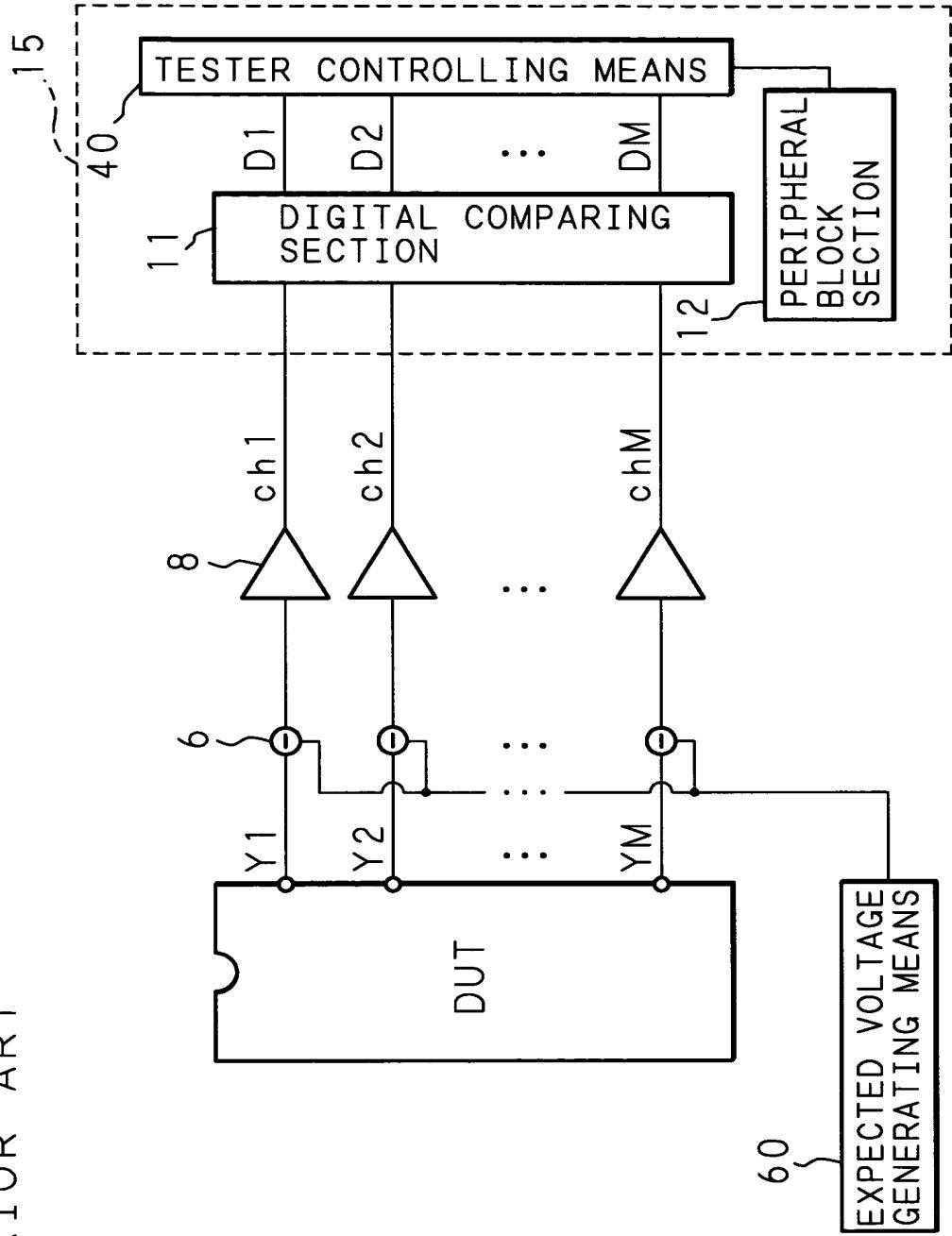


FIG. 22
PRIOR ART

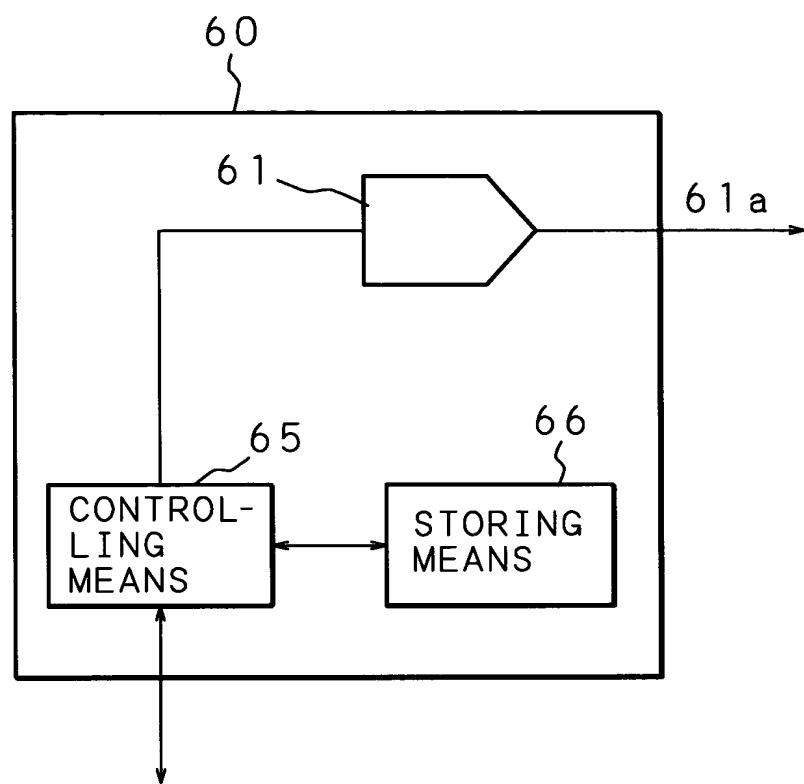


FIG. 23

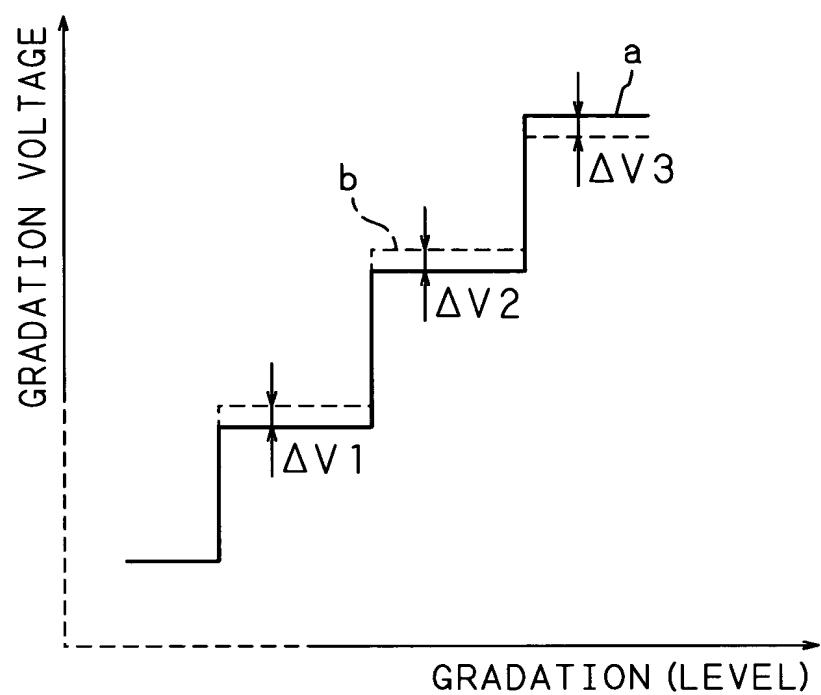


FIG. 24
PRIOR ART

